

## Peer-Reviewed Publications Related to GPS Atmospheric Limb Sounding Through February 2005

(May contain some omissions)

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Blue color indicates papers with JPL personnel as primary authors

Green color indicates papers with JPL personnel as co-authors

Red color indicates papers enabled by JPL instruments

### "How well can long-term climate trends be assessed or predicted?"

- 1993 Yuan et al. Sensing climate-change using the global positioning system  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 98 (D8): 14925-14937 AUG 20 1993
- 1997 Leroy Measurement of geopotential heights by GPS radio occultation  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 102 (D6): 6971-6986 MAR 27 1997
- 1998 Goody et al. Testing climate models: An approach  
B AM METEOROL SOC 79 (11): 2541-2549 NOV 1998
- 2000 Leroy and North The application of COSMIC data to global change research  
TERR ATMOS OCEAN SCI 11 (1): 187-210 MAR 2000
- 2000 Wu et al. Weather and climate research in Taiwan: Potential application of GPS/MET data  
TERR ATMOS OCEAN SCI 11 (1): 211-234 MAR 2000
- 2001 Steiner et al. GNSS occultation sounding for climate monitoring  
PHYS CHEM EARTH PT A 26 (3): 113-124 2001
- 2004 Bizzarri, B., et al., GPS radio occultation sounding to support general circulation models  
*Nuovo Cimento Della Societa Italiana Di Fisica C-Geophysics and Space Physics*, 27 (1), 59-71
- 2004 Hajj, G.A., et al. CHAMP and SAC-C atmospheric occultation results and intercomparisons  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109 (D6), art. no.-D06109

### "How are global precipitation, evaporation, and the cycling of water changing?"

- 1995 Kursinski et al. Observing tropospheric water-vapor by radio occultation using the global positioning system  
GEOPHYS RES LETT 22 (17): 2365-2368 SEP 1 1995
- 2000 O'Sullivan et al. Retrieval of water vapor profiles from GPS/MET radio occultations  
B AM METEOROL SOC 81 (5): 1031-1040 MAY 2000
- 2001 Kursinski et al. A comparison of water vapor derived from GPS occultations and global weather analyses  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 106 (D1): 1113-1138 JAN 16

**"What trends in atmospheric constituents and solar radiation are driving global climate?"**

**"How do stratospheric trace constituents respond to changes in climate and atmospheric composition?"**

**Tropopause and Gravity Wave Research – the chemistry-climate connection**

- 2000 Nastrom et al. A comparison of gravity wave energy observed by VHF radar and GPS/MET over central North America  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 105 (D4): 4685-4687 FEB 27 2000
- 2000 Nishida et al. Seasonal and longitudinal variations in the tropical tropopause observed with the GPS occultation technique (GPS/MET)  
J METEOROL SOC JPN 78 (6): 691-700 DEC 2000
- 2000 Steiner et al. Gravity wave spectra from GPS/MET occultation observations  
J ATMOS OCEAN TECH 17 (4): 495-503 APR 2000
- 2000 Tsuda et al. A global morphology of gravity wave activity in the stratosphere revealed by the GPS occultation data (GPS/MET)  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 105 (D6): 7257-7273 MAR 27 2000
- 2001 Hocke et al. Gravity waves and ionospheric irregularities over tropical convection zones observed by GPS/MET radio occultation  
GEOPHYS RES LETT 28 (14): 2815-2818 JUL 15 2001
- 2001 Hocke et al. Global sounding of sporadic E layers by the GPS/MET radio occultation experiment  
J ATMOS SOL-TERR PHY 63 (18): 1973-1980 DEC 2001
- 2001 Igarashi et al. Observation of wave structures in the upper atmosphere by means of radio holographic analysis of the radio occultation data  
ADV SPACE RES 27 (6/7): 1321-1326 2001
- 2002 Tsuda et al. Vertical wave number spectrum of temperature fluctuations in the stratosphere using GPS occultation data  
*Journal of the Meteorological Society of Japan*, 80 (4B), 925-938
- 2002 Hocke, et al. A study of stratospheric GW fluctuations and sporadic E at midlatitudes with focus on possible orographic effect of Andes  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107 (D20), art. no.-4428
- 2002 Alexander et al. Latitudinal variations observed in gravity waves with short vertical wavelengths  
*Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 59 (8), 1394-1404
- 2003 Randel et al. Thermal variability of the tropical tropopause region derived from GPS/MET observations  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108 (D1), art. no.-4024
- 2004 Tsuda, et al. Characteristics of gravity waves with short vertical wavelengths observed with radiosonde and GPS occultation during DAWEX (Darwin Area Wave Experiment)  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109 (D20), 2004.
- 2004 Tsai, et al. Equatorial Kelvin waves observed with GPS occultation measurements (CHAMP and SAC-C)  
*Journal of the Meteorological Society of Japan*, 82 (1B), 397-406

- 2004 Schmidt, et al. Tropical tropopause parameters derived from GPS radio occultation measurements with CHAMP,  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109 (D13), 2004.
- 2004 Ratnam, et al. Global and seasonal variations of stratospheric gravity wave activity deduced from the CHAMP/GPS satellite  
*Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 61 (13), 1610-1620
- 2004 De la Torre, et al. A global distribution of the stratospheric gravity wave activity from GPS occultation profiles with SAC-C and CHAMP,  
*Journal of the Meteorological Society of Japan*, 82 (1B), 407-417, 2004.
- 2005 Randel, et al. Kelvin wave variability near the equatorial tropopause observed in GPS radio occultation  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 110 (D03102).

**"How can weather forecast duration and reliability be improved by new space-based observations, data assimilation, and modeling?"**

- 1995 Zou et al. Assimilation of atmospheric radio refractivity using a nonhydrostatic adjoint model  
MON WEATHER REV 123 (7): 2229-2249 JUL 1995
- 1998 Kuo et al. A GPS/MET sounding through an intense upper-level front  
B AM METEOROL SOC 79 (4): 617-626 APR 1998
- 1998 Kuo et al. The impact of Global Positioning System data on the prediction of an extratropical cyclone: an observing system simulation experiment  
DYNAM ATMOS OCEANS 27 (1-4): 439-470 JAN 1998
- 1999 Zou et al. A ray-tracing operator and its adjoint for the use of GPS/MET refraction angle measurements  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 104 (D18): 22301-22318 SEP 27 1999
- 2000 Kuo et al. Assimilation of GPS radio occultation data for numerical weather prediction  
TERR ATMOS OCEAN SCI 11 (1): 157-186 MAR 2000
- 2000 Zou et al. Use of GPS/MET refraction angles in three-dimensional variational analysis  
Q J ROY METEOR SOC 126 (570): 3013-3040 Part B OCT 2000
- 2001 Johnsen & Rockel Validation of a regional weather forecast model with GPS data  
PHYS CHEM EARTH PT B 26 (5-6): 415-419 2001
- 2001 Liu H Impact of 837 GPS/MET bending angle profiles on assimilation and forecasts for the period June 20-30, 1995  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 106 (D23): 31771-31786 DEC 16 2001
- 2002 Shao et al. The impact of observational weighting on the assimilation of GPS/MET bending angle  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107 (D23), art. no.-4717
- 2003 Liu, H. et al. Improvements to a GPS radio occultation ray-tracing model and their impacts on assimilation of bending angle  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108 (D17)

- 2003 Collard, et al. The combined impact of future space-based atmospheric sounding instruments on numerical weather-prediction analysis fields: A simulation study  
*Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 129 (593), 2741-2760
- 2003 Borbas, et al. Combining radio occultation refractivities and IR/MW radiances to derive temperature and moisture profiles: A simulation study plus early results using CHAMP and ATOVS  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108 (D21), art. no.-4676
- 2004 Zou, et al. Impact of CHAMP radio occultation observations on global analysis and forecasts in the absence of AMSU radiance data  
*Journal of the Meteorological Society of Japan*, 82 (1B), 533-549
- 2005 Healy, et al., Forecast impact experiment with GPS radio occultation measurements  
*Geophysical Research Letters*, 32, L03804, 2005.

## Overview and Missions

- 2000 Anthes et al. Applications of COSMIC to meteorology and climate  
TERR ATMOS OCEAN SCI 11 (1): 115-156 MAR 2000
- 2000 Kursinski et al. The GPS radio occultation technique  
TERR ATMOS OCEAN SCI 11 (1): 53-114 MAR 2000
- 2000 Loiselet et al. GRAS - Metop's GPS-based atmospheric sounder  
ESA BULL-EUR SPACE (102): 38-44 MAY 2000
- 2000 Rocken et al. COSMIC system description  
TERR ATMOS OCEAN SCI 11 (1): 21-52 MAR 2000
- 2000 Yunck et al. A history of GPS sounding  
TERR ATMOS OCEAN SCI 11 (1): 1-20 MAR 2000
- 2002 Reigber et al. CHAMP mission status,  
*New Trends in Space Geodesy*, pp. 129-134
- 2004 Schmidt, et al. GPS radio occultation with CHAMP: an innovative remote sensing method of the atmosphere  
*Climate Change Processes in the Stratosphere, Earth-Atmosphere- Ocean Systems, and Oceanographic Processes from Satellite Data*, pp. 1036-1040

## Results from Experiments

- 1996 Kursinski et al. Initial results of radio occultation observations of Earth's atmosphere using the global positioning system  
SCIENCE 271 (5252): 1107-1110 FEB 23 1996
- 1996 Ware et al. GPS sounding of the atmosphere from low earth orbit: Preliminary results  
B AM METEOROL SOC 77 (1): 19-40 JAN 1996
- 1997 Rocken et al. Analysis and validation of GPS/MET data in the neutral atmosphere  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 102 (D25): 29849-29866 DEC 27 1997
- 1999 Steiner et al. Inversion, error analysis, and validation of GPS/MET occultation data

- 2001 Marquardt et al. ANN GEOPHYS-ATM HYDR 17 (1): 122-138 JAN 1999  
An assessment of the quality of GPS/MET radio limb soundings during February 1997  
*Physics and Chemistry of the Earth Part a-Solid Earth and Geodesy*, 26 (3), 125-130
- 2001 Gorbunov et al. Analysis and validation of GPS/MET radio occultation data  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 106 (D15): 17161-17169 AUG 16 2001
- 2001 Wickert et al. Atmosphere sounding by GPS radio occultation: First results from CHAMP  
GEOPHYS RES LETT 28 (17): 3263-3266 SEP 1 2001
- 2002 Wickert et al. GPS radio occultation with CHAMP: Atmospheric profiling utilizing the space-based single difference technique  
GEOPHYS RES LETT 29 (8): APR 18 2002
- 2001 Beyerle and Hocke Observation and simulation of direct and reflected GPS signals in radio occultation  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, vol. 28, no. 9, pp. 1895-1898, 2001
- 2002 Poli et al. 1DVAR analysis of temperature and humidity using GPS radio occultation refractivity data  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107 (D20), art. no.-4448
- 2002 Pavelyev et al. First application of the radioholographic method to wave observations in the upper atmosphere  
*Radio Science*, 37 (3), art. no.-1043
- 2002 Hajj et al. GPS radio occultations coming of age: spacecraft launches add two new instruments for climate monitoring  
EOS TRANS. AGU 83 (4): 22 JAN 2002
- 2003 Shroder et al. Validating the microwave sounding unit stratospheric record using GPS occultation  
*Geophysical Research Letters*, 30 (14)
- 2003 Poli, et al. Evaluation of CHAMP radio occultation refractivity using data assimilation office analyses and radiosondes  
*Geophysical Research Letters*, 30 (15)
- 2003 Kawatani, et al. Large potential energy of gravity waves over a smooth surface with little convection: Simulation and observation  
*Geophysical Research Letters*, 30 (8)
- 2003 Gorbunov, et al. Analysis and validation of challenging minisatellite payload (CHAMP) radio occultation data  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108 (D18), art. no.-4584
- 2004 Wickert, et al. The radio occultation experiment aboard CHAMP: Operational data analysis and validation of vertical atmospheric profiles  
*Journal of the Meteorological Society of Japan*, 82 (1B), 381-395
- 2004 Wang, et al. Cross-validation of MIPAS/ENVISAT and GPS-RO/CHAMP temperature profiles  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109 (D19)
- 2004 Johnsen, et al. Comparison of atmospheric water vapor over Antarctica derived from CHAMP/GPS and AMSU-B data  
*Physics and Chemistry of the Earth*, 29 (2-3), 251-255

## Discussions of Technique/Errors/Applications

- 1990 Gurvich et al. Navigation satellites for radio sensing of the Earth's atmosphere  
SOVIET JOURNAL OF REMOTE SENSING 7 (6): 1124-1131 1990
- 1994 Hardy et al. Accuracies of atmospheric profiles obtained from GPS occultations  
INT. J. SATELL. COMMUN., 12, 463-473, 1994.
- 1994 Melbourne et al. The application of spaceborne GPS to atmospheric limb sounding and global change monitoring  
JPL PUBLICATION 94-18, April 1994
- 1994 Vorob'ev et al. An estimation of accuracy of the atmospheric refractive-index recovery from measurements of doppler shifts at frequencies used in the navstar system  
IZVESTIYA AKADEMII NAUK FIZIKA ATMOSFERY I OKEANA 29 (5): 626-633 SEP-OCT 1993
- 1995 Yakovlev et al. Attenuation and scintillation of radio waves in the Earth's atmosphere from radio occultation experiments on satellite-to-satellite links  
RADIO SCI 30 (3) pp. 591-602 MAY-JUN 1995
- 1996 Ladreiter et al. GPS/GLONASS sensing of the neutral atmosphere: Model-independent correction of ionospheric influences  
RADIO SCI 31 (4): 877-891 JUL-AUG 1996
- 1996 Gorbunov Three-dimensional satellite refractive tomography of the atmosphere: Numerical simulation  
RADIO SCI 31 (1): 95-104 JAN-FEB 1996
- 1997 Hocke Inversion of GPS meteorology data  
ANN GEOPHYS-ATM HYDR 15 (4): 443-450 APR 1997
- 1997 Kursinski et al. Observing Earth's atmosphere with radio occultation measurements using the Global Positioning System  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 102 (D19): 23429-23465 OCT 20 1997
- 1998 Ahmad et al. The two-dimensional resolution kernel associated with retrieval of ionospheric and atmospheric refractivity profiles by Abelian inversion of radio occultation phase data  
RADIO SCI 33 (1): 129-142 JAN-FEB 1998
- 1998 Syndergaard Modeling the impact of the Earth's oblateness on the retrieval of temperature and pressure profiles from limb sounding  
J ATMOS SOL-TERR PHY 60 (2): 171-180 JAN 1998
- 1999 Ahmad et al. Systematic errors in atmospheric profiles obtained from Abelian inversion of radio occultation data: Effects of large-scale horizontal gradients  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 104 (D4): 3971-3992 FEB 27 1999
- 1999 Solheim et al. Propagation delays induced in GPS signals by dry air, water vapor, hydrometeors, and other particulates  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 104 (D8): 9663-9670 APR 27 1999
- 1999 Yan et al. Sequential atmospheric profiles near a fixed location derived from GPS-LEO occultation measurements  
GEOPHYS RES LETT 26 (4): 451-453 FEB 15 1999

- 2000 Igarashi et al. Radio holographic principle for observing natural processes in the atmosphere and retrieving meteorological parameters from radio occultation data  
EARTH PLANETS SPACE 52 (11): 893-899 2000
- 2000 Sokolovskiy Inversions of radio occultation amplitude data  
RADIO SCI 35 (1): 97-105 JAN-FEB 2000
- 2000 Rieder and Kirchengast An inversion algorithm for nonlinear retrieval problems extending Bayesian optimal estimation  
RADIO SCIENCE 35 (1): 45-56 JAN-FEB 2000
- 2000 Syndergaard On the ionosphere calibration in GPS radio occultation measurements  
RADIO SCI 35 (3): 865-883 MAY-JUN 2000
- 2001 Wickert et al. GPS ground station data for CHAMP radio occultation measurements  
*Physics and Chemistry of the Earth Part a-Solid Earth and Geodesy*, 26 (6-8), 503-511
- 2001 Healy et al. Radio occultation bending angle and impact parameter errors caused by horizontal refractive index gradients in the troposphere: A simulation study  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 106 (D20): 24087-24087 OCT 27 2001
- 2001 Healy et al. Smoothing radio occultation bending angles above 40 km  
ANN GEOPHYS 19 (4): 459-468 APR 2001
- 2001 Rieder and Kirchengast Error analysis and characterization of atmospheric profiles retrieved from GNSS occultation data  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 106 (D23): 31755-31770 DEC 2001
- 2001 Hocke et al. General aspect of GPS data use for atmospheric science  
ADV SPACE RES 27 (6/7): 1313-1320 2001
- 2001 Huang et al. Controls of the sounding points in space-based GPS/LEO meteorology  
J ATMOS SOL-TERR PHY 63 (15): 1601-1607 OCT 2001
- 2001 Sokolovskiy Modeling and inverting radio occultation signals in the moist troposphere  
RADIO SCI 36 (3): 441-458 MAY-JUN 2001
- 2001 Sokolovskiy Tracking tropospheric radio occultation signals from low Earth orbit  
RADIO SCI 36 (3): 483-498 MAY-JUN 2001
- 2002 Zou et al. A statistical estimate of errors in the calculation of radio-occultation bending angles caused by a 2D approximation of ray tracing and the assumption of spherical symmetry of the atmosphere  
J ATMOS OCEAN TECH 19 (1): 51-64
- 2001 Foelsche and Kirchengast Tropospheric water vapor imaging by combination of ground-based and spaceborne GNSS sounding data  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOSPHERES 106(D21): 27221-27231 NOV 16 2001
- 2002 Hajj et al. A technical description of atmospheric sounding by GPS occultation  
J ATMOS SOL-TERR PHY 64 (4): 451-469 MAR 2002
- 2002 Jiang H Effect of the assumption of circular satellite orbit on the derivation of earth's atmospheric parameters from GPS radio occultation data  
CHINESE ASTRON ASTR 26 (1): 64-68 JAN-MAR 2002

- 2002 Pavelyev et al. Radioholographic method for observation of reflections from the Earth's surface and of wave structures based on occultations  
*J COMM TECH AND ELEC* 47 (6): 609-614 JUN 2002
- 2002 Lesne et al. Sensitivity analysis for airborne sounding of the troposphere by GNSS radio occultation  
*PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF THE EARTH* 27 (4-5): 291-299 2002
- 2003 Beyerle et al. Simulation studies of GPS radio occultation measurements  
*Radio Science*, 38 (5)
- 2003 von Engeln, et al. One-dimensional variational (1-D Var) retrieval of temperature, water vapor, and a reference pressure from radio occultation measurements: A sensitivity analysis  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108 (D11)
- 2003 Sokolovskiy et al. Effect of superrefraction on inversions of radio occultation signals in the lower troposphere  
*Radio Science*, 38 (3)
- 2003 Jensen, et al. Full spectrum inversion of radio occultation signals  
*Radio Science*, 38 (3), art. no.-1040
- 2003 Hocke, K. et al. High-resolution profiling of layered structures in the lower stratosphere by GPS occultation  
*Geophysical Research Letters*, 30 (8), art. no.-1426
- 2003 de la Torre Juarez et al. On the detection of water vapor profiles and thin moisture layers from atmospheric radio occultations  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108 (D9)
- 2003 Ao, et al. Lower troposphere refractivity bias in GPS occultation retrievals  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108 (D18)
- 2004 Pavelyev, et al. Diffractive vector and scalar integrals for bistatic radio holographic remote sensing  
*Radio Science*, 39 (4)
- 2004 Kuo, et al. Inversion and error estimation of GPS radio occultation data  
*Journal of the Meteorological Society of Japan*, 82 (1B), 507-531
- 2004 Juarez, et al. Single frequency processing of atmospheric radio occultations  
*International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 25 (18), 3731-3744, 2004.
- 2004 Jensen, et al. Geometrical optics phase matching of radio occultation signals  
*Radio Science*, 39 (3)
- 2004 Aparicio, et al. A raytracing inversion procedure for the extraction of the atmospheric refractivity from GNSS travel-time data  
*Physics and Chemistry of the Earth*, 29 (2-3), 213-224, 2004.
- 2004 Beyerle, G., et al. Atmospheric sounding by global navigation satellite system radio occultation: An analysis of the negative refractivity bias using CHAMP observations  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109 (D1), art. no.-D01106
- 2004 Foelsche, U. Sensitivity of GNSS radio occultation data to horizontal variability in the troposphere  
*Physics and Chemistry of the Earth*, 29 (2-3), 225-240

## Diffraction correction

- 1997 Karayel et al. Sub-Fresnel-scale vertical resolution in atmospheric profiles from radio occultation  
RADIO SCI 32 (2): 411-423 MAR-APR 1997
- 1998 Mortensen et al. Inversion of GPS occultation measurements using fresnel diffraction theory  
GEOPHYS RES LETT 25 (13): 2441-2444 JUL 1 1998
- 1999 Hocke et al. Radio occultation data analysis by the radioholographic method  
J ATMOS SOL-TERR PHY 61 (15): 1169-1177 OCT 1999
- 1999 Mortensen et al. Vertical resolution approaching 100 m for GPS occultations of the Earth's atmosphere  
RADIO SCI 34 (6): 1475-1484 NOV-DEC 1999
- 1999 Gorbunov et al. Comparative analysis of radioholographic methods of processing radio occultation data  
RADIO SCI 35 (4): 1025-1034 JUL-AUG 2000
- 2000 Gorbunov et al. Comparative analysis of radioholographic methods of processing radio occultation data  
*Radio Science*, 35 (4), 1025-1034
- 2001 Gorbunov et al. Back-propagation and radio-holographic methods for investigation of sporadic ionospheric E-layers  
from Microlab-1 data  
INT J REMOTE SENS 23 (4): 675-685 FEB 2002
- 2002 Gorbunov Radioholographic analysis of radio occultation data in multipath zones  
RADIO SCI 37 (1): art. no. 1014 JAN-FEB 2002
- 2002 Gorbunov, et al. Radio-holographic analysis of Microlab-1 radio occultation data in the lower troposphere  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107 (D12), art. no.-4156
- 2002 Gorbunov Canonical transform method for processing radio occultation data in the lower troposphere  
RADIO SCI 37 (5): 10.1029/2000RS002592 2002
- 2002 Gorbunov Ionospheric correction and statistical optimization of radio occultation data  
RADIO SCI 37 (5): 10.1029/2000RS002370 2002
- 2002 Beyerle et al. GPS radio occultations with CHAMP: A radio holographic analysis of GPS signal propagation in the  
troposphere and surface reflections,  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107 (D24), art. no.-4802

## Synergy between GPS Occultations and other data types

- 2000 von Engeln et al. MAS-GRAS sensor combination and optimal estimation retrieval of temperature and H<sub>2</sub>O profiles  
PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF THE EARTH -SOLID EARTH AND GEODESY 25 (8):  
625-628 2000
- 2000 Foelsche et al. Tropospheric water vapor imaging by combination of ground-based and spaceborne GNSS  
sounding data  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 106 (D21): 27221-27231 NOV 16 2001

- 2001 von Engeln et al. Temperature profile retrieval from surface to mesopause by combining GNSS radio occultation and passive microwave limb sounder data  
GEOPHYSICAL RESEARCH LETTERS 28 (5): 775-778 MAR 1 2001

### Model-based retrieval estimation (1DVAR)

- 2000 Healy et al. Retrieving temperature, water vapour and surface pressure information from refractive-index profiles derived by radio occultation: A simulation study  
Q J ROY METEOR SOC 126 (566): 1661-1683 Part A JUL 2000
- 2000 Palmer et al. A nonlinear optimal, estimation inverse method for radio occultation measurements of temperature, humidity, and surface pressure  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 105 (D13): 17513-17526 JUL 16 2000
- 2000 Kursinski et al. Initial results of combining GPS occultations with ECMWF global analyses within a 1DVar framework  
EARTH PLANETS AND SPACE 52 (11): 885-892 2000
- 2001 Palmer & Barnett Application of an optimal estimation inverse method to GPS/MET bending angle observations  
J GEOPHYS RES-ATMOS 106 (D15): 17147-17160 AUG 16 2001

### Atmospheric Turbulence

- 2001 Yakovlev et al. Atmospheric decimeter radio-wave phase fluctuations in satellite-to-satellite occultations  
J COMMUN TECHNOL EL 46 (12): 1326-1330 DEC 2001

### Cross-links (occultations at frequencies other than GPS)

- 2000 Yunck et al. AMORE: An autonomous constellation concept for atmospheric and ocean obs...  
ACTA ASTRONAUT 46 (2-6): 355-364 JAN-MAR 2000
- 2002 Kursinski A microwave occultation observing system optimized to characterize atmospheric water, temperature, and geopotential via absorption  
*Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 19 (12), 1897-1914

### GPS Occultations from Mountain Top/Airplane

- 1999 Zuffada et al. A novel approach to atmospheric profiling with a mountain-based or airborne GPS receiver  
J GEOPHY RES-ATMO 104 (D20): 24435-24447 OCT 27 1999
- 2002 Healy et al. Abel transform inversion of radio occultation measurements made with a receiver inside the Earth's atmosphere  
ANNALES GEOPHYSICAE 20 (8): 1253-1256 AUG 2002

### Ionosphere Sensing by GPS Occultations

- 1994 Hajj et al. Imaging the ionosphere with the Global Positioning System  
INT J IMAG SYST TECH 5 (2): 174-& SUM 1994

- 1996 Leitinger et al. Ionosphere tomography with data from satellite reception of Global Navigation Satellite System signals and ground reception of Navy Navigation Satellite System signals  
RADIO SCI 32 (4): 1657-1669 JUL-AUG 1997
- 1998 Rius et al. Analysis of ionospheric electron-density distribution from GPS/MET occultations  
IEEE T GEOSCI REMOTE 36 (2): 383-394 MAR 1998
- 1998 Hajj et al. Ionospheric electron density profiles obtained with the Global Position...  
RADIO SCI 33 (1): 175-190 JAN-FEB 1998
- 1999 Schreiner et al. Analysis and validation of GPS/MET radio occultation data in the ionosphere  
RADIO SCI 34 (4): 949-966 JUL-AUG 1999
- 2000 Escudero et al. Ionospheric tomography using Orsted GPS measurements - Preliminary results  
PHYS CHEM EARTH PT A 26 (3): 173-176 2001
- 2000 Hajj et al. COSMIC GPS Ionospheric Sensing and Space Weather  
TERR ATMOS OCEAN SCI 11 (1): 235-272 MAR 2000
- 2001 Dymond & Thomas A technique for using measured ionospheric density gradients and GPS occ...  
RADIO SCI 36 (5): 1141-1148 SEP-OCT 2001
- 2001 Tsai et al. Comparisons of GPS/MET retrieved ionospheric electron density and ground...  
EARTH PLANETS SPACE 53 (3): 193-205 2001
- 2002 Igarashi et al. Application of radio holographic method for observation of altitude variations of the electron density in the mesosphere/lower thermosphere using GPS/MET radio occultation data  
J ATMO SOL-TERR PHY 64 (8-11): 959-969 MAY-JUL 2002
- 2003 Pi et al. Estimation of E x B drift using a global assimilative ionospheric model: An observation system simulation experiment  
*Journal of Geophysical Research-Space Physics*, 108 (A2), 2003.
- 2004 Hajj et al. Data assimilation of ground GPS total electron content into a physics-based ionospheric model by use of the Kalman filter  
*Radio Science*, 39 (1)
- 2004 Wang et al. Development of the Global Assimilative Ionospheric Model  
*Radio Science*, 39 (1)